

Volume Contents

Volume 51

REVIEW ARTICLE

- Eicosanoids, Erections and Erectile Dysfunction** 1
M. A. W. Miller and R. J. Morgan

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- Vitamin E Deficiency Increases Serum Thromboxane A₂, Platelet Arachidonate and Lipid Peroxidation in Male Sprague-Dawley Rats** 11
H. W. Chen, S. Hendrich and L. R. Cook

- Immunohistologic Detection of Non-Pancreatic Phospholipase A₂ (Type II) in Human Placenta and its Possible Involvement in Normal Parturition at Term** 19
S. Andersen, W. Sjursen, A. Lægreid, R. Austgulen and B. Johansen

- Effect of Vitamin D₃ on Prostaglandin E₂ Synthesis in Osteoblast-like Cells** 27
A. Suzuki, H. Tokuda, J. Kotoyori, Y. Ito, Y. Oiso and O. Kozawa

- Suppression of Human T-Cell Growth In Vitro by Cis-Unsaturated Fatty Acids: Relationship to Free Radicals and Lipid Peroxidation** 33
N. Madhavi, U. N. Das, P. Surya Prabha, G. Sravan Kumar, R. Koratkar and P. Sangeeta Sagar

- Different Effect of a Restricted Diet on Isolated Uteri of Ovariectomized and Non-Ovariectomized Rats. Influence of Indomethacin and Prostaglandins** 41
S. M. Casalino, J. A. Linares and A. Goldraj

- Synthesis and Release of Prostaglandins D₂ and E₂ by Rat Uterine Tissue Throughout the Sex Cycle. Effects of 17- β -Estradiol and Progesterone** 47
M. Chaud, A. Faletti, M. Beron de Estrada, A. L. Gimeno and M. A. F. Gimeno

- Arachidonic Acid Metabolism by Nuclei of a Retinoic Acid - or Vitamin D₃-Differentiated Human Leukemia Cell Line HL-60** 51
K. Matsumoto, I. Morita and S. Murota

- Effects of Exogenous and Endogenous Prostaglandins on the Fast Phase of Contraction of the Guinea-Pig Vas Deferens Produced by Electrical Field Stimulation** 57
H. C. Christian and N. L. Poyser

- Influence of Various Doses of Aspirin (In Vivo) on Platelet Arachidonic Acid Metabolism (Ex Vivo) and Function** 63
G. H. R. Rao and J. G. White

- Laser Aggregometer Studies, ATP Release and Thromboxane B₂ Release and cAMP Concentration of the Platelets in Nephrotic Syndrome** 69
S. Turi, Cs. Bereczki, Cs. Torday and Z. Havass

- Monthly Prostaglandin Bibliography Prepared by Sheffield University Biomedical Information Service**

REVIEW ARTICLE

- The Role of Eicosanoids in the Pathogenesis of Hemolytic Uremic Syndrome** 75
A. Benigni and G. Remuzzi

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- Enhancement of Thrombotic Arterial Occlusion Following Cholesterol Feeding in the Guinea-Pig: A Role for Thromboxane A₂** 81
Y. Hirata, K. Umemura, M. Nakano, T. Uematsu and M. Nakashima

- Effects of Prostaglandin D₂, Lipoxins and Leukotrienes on Sleep and Brain Temperature of Rats** 87
S. Sri Kantha, H. Matsumura, E. Kubo, K. Kawase, R. Takahata, C. N. Serhan and O. Hayaishi

Pharmacological Studies of Platelet-Activating Factor (PAF) – Induced Augmentation of Response to Histamine in Guinea-Pigs	95
<i>T. Sakurai, S. Yamaguchi, T. Iwama and H. Nagai</i>	
Relationship Between Plasma Essential Fatty Acids and Smoking, Serum Lipids, Blood Pressure and Haemostatic and Rheological Factors	101
<i>G. C. Leng, F. B. Smith, F. G. R. Fowkes, D. F. Horrobin, K. Ells, N. Morse-Fisher and G. D. O. Lowe</i>	
Differential Cytotoxic Effects of Gamma-Linolenic Acid on MG-63 and HeLa Cells	109
<i>M. de Kock, M-L Lottering and J. C. Seegers</i>	
The Effect of Gamma-Linolenic Acid and Eicosapentaenoic Acid on Urokinase Activity	121
<i>P. J. du Toit, C. H. van Aswegen and D. J. du Plessis</i>	
Free Fatty Acid Profiles in the Non-Obese Diabetic (NOD) Mouse: Basal Serum Levels and Effects of Endocrine Manipulation	125
<i>N. Christeff, F. Homo-Delarche, N. Thobie, S. Durant, M. Dardenne and E. A. Nunez</i>	
Influences of Oxytocin on the Synthesis of Prostaglandins by Uterus From Rats in Different Stages of the Estrous Cycle	133
<i>A. B. Motta, A. M. Franchi, A. L. Gimeno and M. A. F. Gimeno</i>	
Comparison of the Effectiveness of Eicosapentaenoic Acid Administered as Either the Free Acid or Ethyl Ester as an Anticachectic and Antitumour Agent	141
<i>E. A. Hudson and M. J. Tisdale</i>	
Monthly Prostaglandin Bibliography prepared by the University of Sheffield Biomedical Information Service	
REVIEW ARTICLE	
Cellular Signalling of PGE₂ and its Selective Receptor Analogue Sulprostone in Rabbit Cortical Collecting Duct	147
<i>R. L. Hébert</i>	
ORIGINAL ARTICLES	
Thromboxane A₂ Biosynthesis Inhibitors: Synthesis and Evaluation of Pyrazolotriazinyl Alkanoic Acids	157
<i>B. Lasserre, S. Mavel, P. Coudert, A. Pham Huu Chanh, C. Navarro-Delmasure, V. Dossou-Gbete and J. Couquelet</i>	
Inhibitory Effect of ONO-1078 on Specific Binding of Peptide Leukotrienes to Human Lung Crude Membrane	163
<i>T. Nabe, S. Kohno, T. Tanpo, Y. Saeki, H. Yamamura, M. Horiba and K. Ohata</i>	
Spinal Cord Blood Flow During Prostaglandin E₁ Induced Hypotension	173
<i>K. Abe, M. Nishimura and M. Kakiuchi</i>	
Effects of Endogenously Produced Arachidonic Acid Metabolites on Rat Mesangial Cell Proliferation	177
<i>K. Nakahama, I. Morita and S. Murota</i>	
Modulation of Lipoxidase Activity by Urokinase-type Plasminogen Activator	183
<i>C. H. van Aswegen, P. J. du Toit and D. J. du Plessis</i>	
Modulation of the Transcellular Metabolism of 12 (S) HETE by 10–11 Reductase Activity in Cultured Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells	187
<i>A. Berard, G. Lacape, D. Daret and J. Larrue</i>	
Prostaglandin F_{2α} Modulates Responses of Single Cultured Mesangial Cell to Arginine Vasopressin	195
<i>O. V. Gabrilevskaya, J. Vogel and R. H. Nobiling</i>	
Topical Treatment of Venous Leg Ulcers with a Prostacyclin Hydrogel: a Double Blind Trial	203
<i>H. Werner-Schlenzka and W. Lehnert</i>	

Beneficial Effect of Eicosapentaenoic and Docosahexaenoic Acids in the Management of Systemic Lupus Erythematosus and its Relationship to the Cytokine Network	207
<i>U. N. Das</i>	
Monthly Prostaglandin Bibliography prepared by Sheffield University Biomedical Information Service	
REVIEW ARTICLE	
Aquatic Invertebrates Open Up New Perspectives in Eicosanoid Research: Biosynthesis and Bioactivity	215
<i>L De Petrocellis and V Di Marzo</i>	
ORIGINAL ARTICLES	
Prostanoid Production in Hypoxic Rat Isolated Atria: Influence of Acute Diabetes	231
<i>H A Peredo, E J Filinger, S Sanguinetti, P S Lorenzo and E Adler-Graschinsky</i>	
Effects of n-3 Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids on the Reacylation of Arachidonic Acid in Peritoneal Macrophages	235
<i>B R Lokesh and J E Kinsella</i>	
The Effect of Zearalenone and 17β-Estradiol on Prostacyclin and Thromboxane Production in Cell Cultures from Human Umbilical Cord Veins	241
<i>A Neuer, H Seeger, A O Mück and T H Lippert</i>	
Inhibitory Effects of Prostacyclin Analogue, TFC-132, on Aortic Neointimal Thickening In Vivo and Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation in Vitro	245
<i>Y Asada, A Kisanuki, K Hatakeyama, S Takahama, T Koyama, S Kurozumi and A Sumiyoshi</i>	
Renal Effects of Intermittent Versus Continuous Infusion of Ibuprofen in the Primate	249
<i>P S Rao, D Cavanagh and J R Dietz</i>	
The Effect of Iloprost (ZK 36374) on Isolated and Transplanted Pancreatic Islet Cells	257
<i>C Yeğen, A Ö Aktan, H H Döşlunoğlu, S Ercan and R Yalin</i>	
Highly Purified Guinea Pig Type II Pneumocytes have the Leukotriene A₄ Hydrolase but do not Express 5-Lipoxygenase Activity	263
<i>C Robidoux, K Maghni, J Laporte, A Ponton, A Hallée, P Borgeat and P Sirois</i>	
Spontaneous Chemiluminescence of ETYA (5,8,11,14-Eicosatetraynoic Acid) is Inhibited by Catalase or Peroxidase	271
<i>K M Anderson, D Petrik, K Malik and J E Harris</i>	
The Effect of Iron Fortification on the Fatty Acid Composition of Plasma and Erythrocyte Membranes in Primary School Children with and without Iron-deficiency	277
<i>C M Smuts, H Y Tichelaar, P J van Jaarsveld, C J Badenhorst, M Kruger, R Laubscher, E P G Mansvelt and A J S Benadé</i>	
Inhibitory Effect of Prostaglandin E₁ on Human Neutrophil Function	287
<i>K Mikawa, H Akamatsu, N Maekawa, K Nishina, H Obara and Y Niwa</i>	
Prostacyclin, Thromboxane A₂, and Atherosclerosis in Young Hypercholesterolemic Swine	293
<i>J F Norman and C W Miller</i>	
Monthly Prostaglandin Bibliography prepared by Sheffield University Biomedical Information Service	
REVIEW ARTICLE	
Eicosanoids and Hepatic Preservation for Organ Transplantation	299
<i>S. Post, M. Goerig and M. D. Menger</i>	

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- Clinical and Experimental Study on the Long-term Effect of Dietary Gamma-linolenic Acid on Plasma Lipids, Platelet Aggregation, Thromboxane Formation, and Prostacyclin Production** 311
M. Guivernau, N. Meza, P. Barja and O. Roman
- Relationships Between the Fatty Acid Status and Insulinemic Indexes in Obese Children** 317
C. Agostoni, E. Riva, R. Bellù, S. S. Vincenzo, B. M. Grazia and M. Giovannini
- PAF Formation by H₂O₂-Stimulated Perfused Canine Carotid Arteries** 323
H. Hughes, M. A. Sands, G. M. McGuire and A. A. Taylor
- Mesothelial Cell Modulation of Pleural Repair: Thrombin Stimulated Mesothelial Cells Release Prostaglandin E₂** 329
J. W. Hott, S. W. Godbey and V. B. Antony
- Oxidation Kinetics of Caffeic Acid by Prostaglandin H Synthase: Potential Role in Regulation of Prostaglandin Biosynthesis** 337
M. Bakovic and H. B. Dunford
- PGE₂ Inhibits Acetylcholine Release from Cholinergic Nerves in Canine but not Equine Airways** 347
Zhao Wen-Wang, N. E. Robinson and Ming-Fu Yu
- In Pigs, Inhaled Nitric Oxide (NO) Counterbalances PAF-Induced Pulmonary Hypertension** 357
M. Albertini and M. G. Clement
- Salicylamide Reverses the Aspirin-Antagonistic Effect of Salicylic Acid on Rat Platelet Cyclooxygenase** 363
M. Rizk and M. S. Abdel-Rahman
- Effect of Chronic REM Sleep Deprivation on Pituitary, Hypothalamus and Hippocampus PGE₂ and PGD₂ Biosynthesis in the Mouse** 369
C. Moussard, D. Alber, J. L. Mozer and J. C. Henry
- Role of Prostaglandin E₂ and Prostacyclin in Nonshivering Thermogenesis During Simulated Birth In Utero** 373
M. Takeuchi, Y. Yoneyama and G. G. Power
- The Role of Prostanoids in the Complications of Extracorporeal Shock Wave Lithotripsy (ESWL) in Children** 381
E. Hasanoğlu, N. Buyan, I. Bozkirli and S. Ercan
- Monthly Prostaglandin Bibliography prepared by the University of Sheffield Biomedical Information Service**

REVIEW ARTICLE

- Insulin Mediated Processes in Platelets, Erythrocytes and Monocytes/Macrophages: Effects of Essential Fatty Acid Metabolism** 385
A. K. Dutta-Roy

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- Gas Chromatography/Negative Ion Chemical Ionization Triple Quadrupole Mass Spectrometric Determination and Pharmacokinetics of 11 α -Hydroxy-9, 15-dioxo-2,3,4,5,20-pentanor-19-carboxyprostanic Acid in Plasma** 401
H. Schweer, W. Cawello and H. W. Seyberth
- Defective Inhibition by Dexamethasone of Leukotriene B₄ and C₄ Production by Leukocytes in Patients with Cystic Fibrosis** 407
T. Shimizu, G. C. Hansson and B. Strandvik
- Liver Lipoxigenase Arachidonic Acid Metabolites in Streptozotocin-induced Diabetes in Rats** 411
J. Roselló-Catafau, G. Hotter, D. Closa, M. A. Ortiz, J. M. Pou-Torello, M. Gimeno, G. Bioque and E. Gelpí

The Effect of Caffeine on Prostaglandin Output from the Perfused Mesenteric Vascular Bed of the Rat	415
<i>E. K. Naderali and N. L. Poyser</i>	
Platelet-Activating Factor Mediates Trinitrobenzene Induced Colitis	419
<i>W. E. Longo, G. Polities, A. M. Vernava III, Y. Deshpande, M. Niehoff, B. Chandel, A. Kulkarni and D. L. Kaminski</i>	
Inhibition of 15-Hydroxy Prostaglandin Dehydrogenase Activity in Rabbit Gastric Antral Mucosa by 13-Hydroperoxyoctadecadienoic Acid	425
<i>S. Sakuma, Y. Fujimoto, Y. Miyata, K. Yamane, H. Nishida and T. Fujita</i>	
The Effects and Molar Potency of Iloprost, U46619 and Sodium Nitroprusside on Capsular and Vascular Smooth Muscle of the Isolated Perfused Canine Spleen	431
<i>D. M. Grassi-Kassisse, E. Antunes, E. V. Sancho, P. G. Withrington and G. de Nucci</i>	
ω-3 and ω-6 Fatty Acids and PGE₂ Stimulate the Growth of Normal but not Tumor Mouse Mammary Epithelial Cells: Evidence for Alterations in the Signaling Pathways in Tumor Cells	437
<i>K. E. McKenzie, G. K. Bandyopadhyay, W. Imagawa, K. Sun and S. Nandi</i>	
Influence of Prostaglandins on Glucose Transport in Isolated Rat Uterus	445
<i>E. T. Gonzalez, A. S. Jawerbaum, V. Novaro, A. L. Gimeno and M. A. F. Gimeno</i>	
Effect of Anti-inflammatory Agent Etodolac on Antigen-induced Contractions of the Trachea and Lung Parenchyma of Guinea Pigs	451
<i>K. Inoue, K. Hamada, F. Ueda, Y. Shibata and K. Kimura</i>	
Effect of Etodolac on Prostaglandin E₂ Biosynthesis, Active Oxygen Generation and Bradykinin Formation	457
<i>K. Inoue, A. Motonaga, J. Dainaka, T. Nishimura, H. Hashii, K. Yamate, F. Ueda and K. Kimura</i>	
SUBJECT INDEX	463
AUTHOR INDEX	471
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
VOLUME CONTENTS	
Monthly Prostaglandin Bibliography prepared by Sheffield University Biomedical Information Service	